

Unit 1

Exercise 1

1. rapid / rate
2. contemporary / vary
3. humid / toxic
4. texture / aroma
5. cluster / combined
6. subtle / soothing
7. cultivated / odor
8. palate / beverage
9. condensed / divine
10. paradise / plantations

Exercise 2

Part A

1. i
2. e
3. c
4. g
5. b
6. a
7. f
8. h
9. d
10. j

Part B

1. g
2. i
3. h
4. a

5. j
6. e
7. f
8. c
9. d
10. b

Reading Comprehension

Part A

1. T
2. T
3. F The **Aztecs** cultivated chocolate trees on plantations.
4. T
5. F The first chocolate beverages were made **by the Mayans and Aztecs.**
6. T

Part B

1. a
2. c
3. d
4. c

Unit 2

Exercise 1

Part A

1. a
2. d
3. d
4. b
5. b

Part B

1. c
2. b
3. a
4. b
5. d

Exercise 2

1. admiral
2. sour
3. Kerosene
4. conscience
5. grapefruits
6. steward
7. fiery
8. string
9. hay
10. hoop

Exercise 3

1. stake
2. flesh

3. wreck
4. accident
5. character

Reading Comprehension

Part A

1. T
2. T
3. F The admiral put **branches with sharp thorns** in the monkey's cages.
4. F The steward had **a good** conscience.
5. F The **steward** was horrified because the monkeys were thin and weak.
6. T

Part B

1. b
2. b
3. c
4. b

Unit 3

Exercise 1

1. option / idiot
2. torment / admonished
3. pinpoint / echoed
4. brag / perfect
5. switch / beware
6. eventual / pastime
7. awesome / disagreed
8. audible /conscious
9. immense / indirect
10. hint / thorough

Exercise 2

Part A

1. b
2. j
3. f
4. a
5. i
6. e
7. d
8. g
9. h
10. c

Part B

1. e
2. j
3. h

4. i
5. a
6. c
7. d
8. g
9. b
10. f

Reading Comprehension

Part A

1. T
2. T
3. T
4. F When the young man had an option of two trails, he always chose the **more difficult of the two**.
5. T
6. F When the young man arrived home, he knew that **he** had acted like an idiot.

Part B

1. d
2. b
3. a
4. a

Unit 4

Exercise 1

Part A

1. a
2. c
3. b
4. a
5. c
6. b
7. a
8. a
9. d
10. b

Exercise 2

1. perish / oblivious
2. roost / fond
3. rim / pit
4. soars / flight
5. moan / weep
6. typical / immoral
7. except / beak
8. trivial / disapprove
9. utterly / ivy
10. slippery / damp

Reading Comprehension

Part A

1. T
2. F **Eagle** had a roost near the pit.
3. T
4. T
5. F Fox was oblivious to the hidden **animals**.
6. T

Part B

1. b
2. c
3. d
4. d

Unit 5

Exercise 1

1. operate / cyberspace
2. recent / global
3. ignorant / weird
4. essays / edit
5. semester / index
6. fainted / lecture
7. typewritten / highlighted
8. resolution / gymnasium
9. moral / awhile
10. evaluated / private

Exercise 2

Part A

1. g
2. e
3. a
4. i
5. c
6. b
7. j
8. h
9. f
10. d

Part B

1. e
2. g
3. c
4. j

5. i
6. b
7. f
8. h
9. d
10. a

Reading Comprehension

Part A

1. T
2. F The private study rooms were **downstairs**.
3. F The computers in the private study rooms **were** operating correctly.
4. T
5. F The geography test was worth **seventy** percent of the final grade.
6. T

Part B

1. c
2. a
3. b
4. b

Unit 6

Exercise 1

Part A

1. b
2. a
3. c
4. b
5. a

Part B

1. b
2. a
3. a
4. d
5. c

Exercise 2

Part A

1. g
2. c
3. b
4. j
5. f
6. i
7. d
8. a
9. e
10. h

Part B

1. e

2. c
3. j
4. b
5. f
6. d
7. h
8. a
9. i
10. g

Reading Comprehension

Part A

1. F **Jack Frost** likes playing tricks on folks.
2. T
3. F Jack Frost's role is to decorate everything with **frost and ice**.
4. T
5. T
6. F When Jack Frost set fire to the food, the **butter** started to melt.

Part B

1. a
2. d
3. b
4. c

Unit 7

Exercise 1

Part A

1. b
2. a
3. c
4. b
5. d

Part B

1. c
2. d
3. b
4. a
5. c

Exercise 2

1. a
2. c
3. b
4. d
5. d

Exercise 3

1. resources
2. rally
3. memorable
4. offense
5. account
6. obliged
7. proclaimed

8. volunteered
9. habitat
10. gratitude

Reading Comprehension

Part A

1. F The architect wanted to build a new **office building**.
2. T
3. T
4. T
5. F The people could not conceal their gratitude, so they cheered.
6. T

Part B

1. b
2. c
3. a
4. d

Unit 8

Exercise 1

1. replace / conduct
2. influenced / laws
3. gripped / snapped
4. enclosed / whatsoever
5. impending / constantly
6. cracks / tends
7. device / mode
8. halted / access
9. valid / version
10. perspired / sly

Exercise 2

Part A

1. f
2. a
3. e
4. b
5. j
6. d
7. g
8. c
9. h
10. i

Part B

1. h
2. i
3. e
4. f

5. b
6. a
7. d
8. c
9. j
10. g

Reading Comprehension

Part A

1. F Janie thought constantly about a device that played **music**.
2. T
3. F Janie found the player when she **reached into** the bag.
4. T
5. F When Linda put the player to "on" mode, **it didn't work**.
6. T

Part B

1. a
2. b
3. a
4. b

Unit 9

Exercise 1

Part A

1. a
2. c
3. b
4. a
5. d

Part B

1. b
2. a
3. d
4. a
5. d

Exercise 2

1. alongside
2. assist
3. rumor
4. wages
5. smashed
6. feeble
7. efficient
8. subject
9. outraged
10. forgave

Exercise 3

1. b
2. c

3. b
4. a
5. b

Reading Comprehension

Part A

1. T
2. T
3. F George was a **strong** boy with a **large** appetite.
4. T
5. F George was a **lazy** student who **didn't like any** subjects.
6. T

Part B

1. a
2. b
3. c
4. d

Unit 10

Exercise 1

Part A

1. a
2. d
3. c
4. b
5. c

Part B

1. a
2. b
3. c
4. a
5. d

Exercise 2

1. particle / animate
2. numerous / handy
3. classify / upright
4. longing, plea
5. worthwhile, sophisticated
6. concept, review
7. isolate, diagram
8. constructed, decades
9. ferry, concede
10. refrain, surrender

Reading Comprehension

Part A

1. T
2. F Anton had a longing to become **famous**.
3. T
4. T
5. F **Anton** drew diagrams of the bacteria.
6. F **The scientists** took a ferry to Holland.

Part B

1. d
2. b
3. d
4. a

Unit 11

Exercise 1

1. c
2. b
3. d
4. a
5. b

Exercise 2

1. sort
2. enchanted
3. applause
4. vain
5. diverse
6. genre
7. ceremony
8. defense
9. obstacles
10. exception

Exercise 3

Part A

1. e
2. h
3. i
4. a
5. f
6. d
7. b
8. c
9. j

10. g

Part B

1. e
2. h
3. a
4. j
5. b
6. d
7. i
8. c
9. f
10. g

Reading Comprehension

Part A

1. F Baker's first job was to carry messages written in code to and from **Resistance** members.

2. T
3. T

4. F In 1940, armed soldiers entered **Paris**.

5. T
6. T

Part B

1. a
2. c
3. b
4. a

Unit 12**Exercise 1**

1. muscles / violence
2. bid / belly
3. timid / disrespect
4. enthusiasm / continent
5. meantime / lean
6. avenue / alternative
7. rescue / conflict
8. terrain / harsh
9. mischief / succession
10. blow / current

Exercise 2

1. continent
2. terrain
3. succession
4. avenue
5. lean
6. alternative
7. current
8. meantime
9. harsh
10. violence

Exercise 3

1. a
2. a
3. c
4. a
5. c

Reading Comprehension**Part A**

1. T
2. F The North Wind **did not blow** the jacket off of the man.
3. T
4. F The **man** was the target for the North Wind.
5. F The Sun was usually timid but did teach the North Wind a lesson.
6. T

Part B

1. a
2. d
3. c
4. d

Unit 13

Exercise 1

1. b
2. a
3. a
4. a
5. a

Exercise 2

1. autograph
2. nightmares
3. maximize
4. van
5. workout
6. irritable
7. horn
8. lag
9. warns
10. nutritious

Exercise 3

1. c
2. b
3. a
4. a
5. a
6. b
7. a
8. a
9. d
10. c

Reading Comprehension

Part A

1. F Alex has a nightmare that **he fell during the race.**
2. T
3. F Alex wanted to eat something **nutritious** for breakfast.
4. T
5. T
6. T

Part B

1. b
2. c
3. b
4. a

Unit 14

Exercise 1

1. a
2. b
3. a
4. c
5. b

Exercise 2

1. d
2. a
3. b
4. b
5. d

Exercise 3

1. lump / brick
2. uttering / reconciled
3. shutters /sparkled
4. stale / flushed
5. crumbled / dough
6. sift / shattered
7. fist / flexible
8. mixture / sprinkle
9. expressed / slight
10. ruined / injured

Reading Comprehension

Part A

1. T
2. T
3. F The **dough** needed to be **soft** and **flexible**.
4. F The **younger** brother uttered a sigh.
5. T
6. F A **slight** mistake **now became** a **major** problem.

Part B

1. b
2. b
3. b
4. d

Unit 15**Exercise 1**

1. await / research
2. beloved / misery
3. variety / complained
4. confused / due
5. establish / climate
6. Although / prior
7. furnace / entire
8. midst / mature
9. leash / measured
10. apply / buried

Exercise 2**Part A**

1. a
2. d
3. f
4. c
5. i
6. b
7. j
8. h
9. e
10. g

Part B

1. a
2. b
3. e
4. j

5. h
6. i
7. c
8. f
9. d
10. g

Reading Comprehension**Part A**

1. T
2. F Wires were applied to Laika's **skin** so that scientists could **know how she felt**.
3. F Although Laika could not be buried, a **memorial** was established in her honor.
4. T
5. F In a prior launch scientists sent **a man-made object** into space.
6. T

Part B

1. a
2. a
3. c
4. a

Unit 16

Exercise 1

1. misfortune, negative
2. bruise, altogether
3. sake, per
4. pleaded, disobedient
5. source, glimpsed
6. hoop, stitched
7. bound, custom
8. stern, ripped
9. thump, scraped
10. foresee, vehement

Exercise 2

Part A

1. i
2. c
3. f
4. b
5. h
6. j
7. a
8. e
9. d
10. g

Part B

1. d
2. i
3. h
4. j

5. g
6. c
7. b
8. f
9. a
10. e

Reading Comprehension

Part A

1. T
2. T
3. F There were **six** girls per team.
4. T
5. F Stephanie asked Gwen to try her best for the sake of the team.
6. T

Part B

1. b
2. d
3. b
4. b

Unit 17

Exercise 1

1. lid / convenient
2. folded / shield
3. urban / exit
4. mighty / civilization
5. swayed / stormy
6. waded / reeds
7. flock / dew
8. poison / drastic
9. den / mushrooms
10. native / loomed

Exercise 2

1. poison
2. mushrooms
3. dew
4. native
5. shield
6. den
7. folded
8. flock
9. lid
10. exit

Exercise 3

1. c
2. b
3. d
4. b
5. d

Reading Comprehension

Part A

1. F Tracy invites Kara to go camping with her family.
2. T
3. T
4. T
5. F The weather is sunny on the second day.
6. T

Part B

1. d
2. a
3. c
4. d

Unit 18

Exercise 1

Part A

1. b
2. c
3. a
4. c
5. d

Part B

1. a
2. b
3. d
4. b
5. b

Exercise 2

Part A

1. e
2. j
3. d
4. a
5. g
6. b
7. c
8. h
9. i
10. f

Part B

1. i
2. b
3. e
4. g
5. a
6. f
7. c
8. j
9. d
10. h

Reading Comprehension

Part A

1. F The title of the script was *The Lost Glove*.
2. T
3. F **Peter** declined **Robby's** offer to practice together.
4. T
5. T
6. T

Part B

1. b
2. b
3. c
4. b

Unit 19

10. h

Exercise 1

1. b
2. a
3. b
4. b
5. a

Part B

1. e
2. g
3. c
4. h
5. j
6. b
7. d
8. i
9. a
10. f

Exercise 2

1. atmosphere
2. stated
3. chapters
4. notified
5. tray
6. afflicted
7. etc.
8. aisle
9. breakdown
10. author

Reading Comprehension

Part A

1. T
2. F Isaac **listened to music** and read a book by his favorite author.
3. T
4. F Isaac was still scared after the shaking stopped.
5. F The pilot stated that the conditions in the atmosphere were **bad**.
6. T

Exercise 3

Part A

1. f
2. c
3. g
4. i
5. d
6. e
7. b
8. j
9. a

Part B

7. b
8. d
9. a
10. c

Unit 20**Exercise 1**

1. a
2. a
3. d
4. b
5. b

Exercise 2

1. sole
2. pray
3. choked
4. ceased
5. mass
6. dent
7. distrust
8. rife
9. betrayed
10. cross

Exercise 3

1. blast / choke
2. fort / treachery
3. sweep / tuck
4. sole / lining
5. distrust / betray
6. founded / ceased
7. commented / civil
8. bracelet / dent
9. mass / cross
10. rife / pray

Reading Comprehension**Part A**

1. F The land near the King's fort was rife with **enemies**.
2. F When Clara and Susie met, **Susie** was sweeping the path.
3. T
4. T
5. F Clara commented to her father that he **shouldn't** distrust people.
6. T

Part B

1. d
2. b
3. a
4. b

Unit 21

10. g

Exercise 1

1. sum
2. vein
3. relate
4. chronicles
5. copper
6. millennium
7. background
8. venom
9. trustworthy
10. update

Part B

1. e
2. d
3. b
4. f
5. i
6. a
7. h
8. c
9. j
10. g

Exercise 2

1. c
2. d
3. a
4. a
5. a

Reading Comprehension**Part A**

1. F A teller at a bank thought her fellow employees were **stealing**.
2. T
3. F The venom was taken from a poisonous **snake**.
4. T
5. F **Three** of her coworkers were scratching their hands and arms.
6. T

Exercise 3**Part A**

1. f
2. i
3. j
4. e
5. b
6. a
7. h
8. c
9. d

Part B

1. d
2. b
3. c
4. d

Unit 22**Exercise 1**

1. mocking, temper
2. scribes, unity
3. hitchhiked, cozy
4. charity, goods
5. heeded, neutral
6. empire, commerce
7. victor, throne
8. reduced, pity
9. persecuted, economy
10. depleted, condemned

Exercise 2

1. goods
2. depleted
3. charity
4. persecuted
5. victors
6. hitchhiked
7. mock
8. reduced
9. unity
10. empire

Exercise 3

1. c
2. b
3. d
4. a
5. c

Reading Comprehension**Part A**

1. T
2. F The **trees** were important to the western areas' economy.
3. T
4. F The **emperor** sat upon his throne, and the **scribe** stood in front of him.
5. F The emperor condemned the citizens of the western areas to **starve**.
6. T

Part B

1. b
2. c
3. d
4. a

Unit 23**Exercise 1**

1. b
2. d
3. a
4. a
5. d
6. c
7. d
8. d
9. c
10. a

Exercise 2**Part A**

1. g
2. d
3. f
4. h
5. j
6. e
7. b
8. i
9. a
10. c

Part B

1. b
2. e
3. j
4. f

5. c
6. i
7. d
8. g
9. a
10. h

Reading Comprehension**Part A**

1. T
2. F A **tiny insect** may have been the biggest factor in the death of these **huge creatures**.
3. T
4. F A vast majority of **dinosaurs**, from the vegetarians to the meat eaters, died.
5. F In addition, scientists have found the genetic material of **mosquitoes** in fossils.
6. T

Part B

1. d
2. a
3. b
4. a

Unit 24**Exercise 1****Part A**

1. c
2. b
3. a
4. d
5. d

Part B

1. c
2. d
3. b
4. d
5. a

Exercise 2

1. cherish / moderation
2. growl / predator
3. sane / compassion
4. snatch / saucer
5. core / foster
6. cunning / grind
7. tumbled / dizzy
8. withhold / consent
9. tense / stumble
10. equilibrium / stagger

Reading Comprehension**Part A**

1. T
2. F The **innkeeper** staggered outside.
3. T
4. T
5. F He **did not** want to withhold the truth any longer. He just wanted to foster **happiness**.
6. T

Part B

1. d
2. b
3. d
4. a

Unit 25

Exercise 1

Part A

1. c
2. a
3. d
4. c
5. d

Part B

1. c
2. c
3. b
4. b
5. b

Exercise 2

1. b
2. b
3. b
4. b
5. d

Exercise 3

1. hardy / traverse
2. celebrity / institute
3. migrate / aircraft
4. jealousy / esteemed
5. extinct / swamp
6. species / secluded
7. decisive / ethical

8. zoology / nurture
9. rural / overhead
10. principle / concrete

Reading Comprehension

Part A

1. F The journey on the aircraft to Australia took **twenty** hours.
2. F **Gilbert** was a professor of zoology.
3. F **Gilbert** was hardier than **Eliza**.
4. T
5. T
6. T

Part B

1. b
2. c
3. a
4. a

Unit 26**Exercise 1****Part A**

1. b
2. b
3. c
4. a
5. b

2. g
3. d
4. e
5. c
6. f
7. i
8. b
9. j
10. a

Part B

1. c
2. d
3. c
4. b
5. a

Exercise 2**Part A**

1. e
2. h
3. i
4. a
5. j
6. c
7. f
8. g
9. d
10. b

Part B

1. h

Reading Comprehension**Part A**

1. T
2. F It was **impossible** for the colonel to extinguish the fire on the plane.
3. F The plane did not have any gasoline left after the crash.
4. T
5. F The couple searched for help in the forest for **three** days.
6. F The forest people led Wilbur and Mary through the trees and they promptly arrived at a **small town**.

Part B

1. a
2. a
3. c
4. b

Unit 27

Exercise 1

Part A

1. b
2. c
3. a
4. c
5. b

Part B

1. a
2. b
3. a
4. b
5. a

Exercise 2

1. wooded
2. distributed
3. federal
4. objective
5. exotic
6. oxygen
7. comprehensive
8. equator
9. comparative
10. beneficial

Exercise 3

1. d
2. a

3. b
4. d
5. a

Reading Comprehension

Part A

1. F **Rainforests** provide much of the world's oxygen supply.
2. T
3. T
4. F These humid, wooded mountaintops are mainly in African and **Central and South American** countries.
5. T
6. T

Part B

1. a
2. a
3. c
4. d

Unit 28

Exercise 1

Part A

1. d
2. d
3. a
4. a
5. c

Part B

1. c
2. a
3. c
4. b
5. d

Exercise 2

1. riot / shrine
2. paraphrased / defined
3. presently / expand
4. avail / solitude
5. fundamental / worsen
6. scribble / linger
7. horrifying / dreaded
8. incredulous / stark
9. summon / organism
10. random / plague

Reading Comprehension

Part A

1. F In **430 BCE**, a horrifying plague **broke out** in Athens.
2. T
3. T
4. F Thucydides was incredulous that the plague was caused **by the gods**.
5. T
6. T

Part B

1. b
2. c
3. d
4. b

Unit 29**Exercise 1**

1. candidate / enhance
2. era / solar
3. pollute / incorporate
4. corporate / confidential
5. phenomenon / mobile
6. automobile / parallel
7. transportation / ridiculed
8. guidelines / intervals
9. modify / territories
10. tournament / interact

Exercise 2

1. pollute
2. tournament
3. parallel
4. modify
5. ridiculed
6. era
7. interact
8. incorporate
9. automobiles
10. candidate

Exercise 3

1. d
2. c
3. b
4. b
5. a

Reading Comprehension**Part A**

1. T
2. T
3. F The cars incorporate **solar** panels onto the outside that lie parallel to each other.
4. F These cars drive **over** 3,000 kilometers across the Australian territories.
5. T
6. F They must stop at certain intervals to **charge** their batteries.

Part B

1. c
2. a
3. d
4. a

Unit 30

Exercise 1

1. a
2. a
3. d
4. b
5. d
6. d
7. a
8. c
9. b
10. d

Exercise 2

Part A

1. i
2. d
3. b
4. j
5. g
6. e
7. f
8. a
9. c
10. h

Part B

1. j
2. h
3. e
4. a

5. f
6. b
7. i
8. c
9. g
10. d

Reading Comprehension

Part A

1. F **Martin** was a farmer who grew organic ginseng and poultry.
2. T
3. T
4. F **Tom's** stance on discipline was too strong.
5. T
6. F The brothers could **not** see the land's boundary.

Part B

1. c
2. d
3. a
4. d